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GEOPHYSICAL BULLETIN

No. 4

DENSITY OF IRISH ROCKS

by

JOHN S. JACKSON

Scoil na Fisice Cosmaí, Institiúid Árd-Léinn Bhaile Átha Cliath  
School of Cosmic Physics, Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies

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N. Falconer

## DENSITY OF IRISH ROCKS

The densities of 157 rock specimens in the Geophysics Laboratory of Trinity College, Dublin, have been determined to provide data for the evaluation and interpretation of the gravity survey of Ireland. These rock samples have been collected at various times for different purposes, but, in the main, are fairly representative of the rock types occurring in this country.

The average size of each sample was about 25 ccs. and its density was determined with a Walker Steelyard Balance, weighings being taken in air and in water. Most of the samples were impervious to water and, apart from ensuring that all air bubbles were eliminated, no special efforts were taken to ensure that they were saturated. Sandstone specimens, especially of Triassic age, were the most difficult to measure since they tended to break down in water. In these cases the weighing in water was carried out after the removal of all loosely attached grains and, if a second weighing in water was necessitated by further loss of loose grains, this weighing was carried out after drying in air overnight. This procedure was repeated until satisfactory readings were obtained. Highly vesicular specimens were boiled in water for five minutes and allowed to cool in cold water before the weighing in water. This method, though satisfactory with porous rocks, was inevitably unreliable when applied to specimens which were both vesicular

and impervious to water.

In the table the reference number is that in the catalogue of the Geophysics Laboratory at Trinity College, Dublin. The locality given is intended only as a guide. The geological age of each specimen is shown but in some cases this is uncertain and indicated by a question mark after the name of the system. In a few instances the age is unknown.

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J. S. JACKSON

## DENSITY OF IRISH ROCKS

County	Class	Ref.	Rock Type	Locality	Geological Age	Density g/cm <sup>3</sup>
Antrim	Igneous	B.1	Basalt	The Maidens	Eocene	2.98
		B.2	Basalt	Giant's Causeway	Eocene	2.83
		B.6	Columnar basalt	Giant's Causeway	Eocene	2.82
		B.11	Basalt	Rue Point, Rathlin Is.	Eocene	2.81
		B.13	Dolerite	Ballycastle	Oligocene?	2.99
		B.18	Basalt	Ferris Point, Larne	Eocene	2.79
		B.19	Basalt	Black Head	Eocene	2.75
		B.20	Basalt	Rathlin (west)	Eocene	2.83
		B.22	Basalt (amygdaloidal)	Cave Hill, Belfast	Eocene	2.82
		W.8	Olivine dolerite	North Star dyke near Ballycastle	Oligocene?	2.96
		W.5	Tuff (very weathered)	Fair Head, Bally- castle	Carboniferous	2.56 u
		W.23	Chalk	Cave Hill, Belfast	Quaternary	2.59
		R.23	Limestone (very fossiliferous and slightly weathered)	Beside North Star dyke near Ballycastle	Carboniferous	2.68 u
Sedimentary		W.4	Hornfels (Lias clay)	Portrush	Jurassic	2.70
		W.6	Hornfels (Carboni- ferous shale)	Lough Doo, Fair Head, Ballycastle	Carboniferous	2.72
Metamorphic		B.21	Newry Granite	Goraghwood Quarry	Devonian	2.69
		B.34	Newry Granite (typical specimen)	Goraghwood Quarry	Devonian	2.71
Armagh	Igneous	W.20	Mt. Leinster Granite	Scallagh Gap	Devonian	2.68
		B.15	Basalt	½ ml. S.E. Kingscourt	Tertiary, Eocene?	2.75
Carlow	Igneous					
Cavan	Igneous					

## DENSITY OF IRISH ROCKS - continued

County	Class	Ref.	Rock Type	Locality	Geological Age	Density g/cm <sup>3</sup>
Cavan (contd.)	Igneous	B.49	Basalt	Shot-boring "J" (1939), Kingscourt	Tertiary, Eocene?	2.87
		B.50	Vesicular Basalt	Shot-boring "JX" (1939), Kingscourt	Tertiary, Eocene?	2.62 u
		W.1	Basalt	Shot-boring "Q" (1939), Kingscourt	Tertiary, Eocene?	2.82
		W.15	Crossdoney granite	Crossdoney, near Mountnugent	Devonian? Devonian?	2.67
Sedimentary		B.37	Sandstone (M.G.)	Ardagh, near Kingscourt	Carboniferous	2.52
		W.21	Sandstone (NRS)	Glaciifluval deposit, 1ml. S.E. Kingscourt	Triassic	2.31 u
		W.28	Gannister (slightly carbonaceous)	Corratober Bridge, near Kingscourt	Carboniferous (C.M.)	2.60
		W.9	Sandstone (ORS)	Rathcormac, near Middleton	Devonian	2.67
Cork		W.10	Grit	1ml. N. Ballydam, near Middleton	?	2.62
		W.11	Sandstone (ORS)	Ballinaclashy Bridge, near Middleton	Devonian	2.70
		W.12	Limestone	1ml. S. Ballyedmond House, near Middleton	Carboniferous	2.74
		B.8	Amorphous quartz	Tory Island	Dalradian?	2.66
Donegal	Igneous	B.9	Amorphous quartz	Tory Island	Dalradian	2.64
		B.12	Granite (rolled and weathered)	Arranmore	Dalradian	2.58 u
		B.43	Syenite (slightly weathered)	Fanad Point	Dalradian	2.69 u

## DENSITY OF IRISH ROCKS - continued

County	Class	Ref.	Rock Type	Locality	Geological Age	Density g/cm <sup>3</sup>
Donegal (contd.)	Igneous	W.50 R.37	Porphyritic Felsite Diorite	Near Treantaboy 2½mls. N.E. Mullaghfin	Dalradian Dalradian	2.95 3.00
	Metamorphic	R.6 R.14 R.30	Limestone Schist Gneiss Metamorphosed limestone	Near Lissinisk School 2½mls. W. Treantaboy Breen (village)	Dalradian Dalradian Dalradian	2.72 2.95 2.71
		R.45	Dolerite	Scrabo Hill	Tertiary, Eocene?	2.95
		R.5	Sandstone (NRS)	Quarry near Lough Moronay, near Scrabo Hill	Triassic	2.34
Down	Sedimentary	R.17	Mudstone	Quarry near Lough Moronay, near Scrabo Hill	Triassic	2.59
		R.22 R.24	Sandstone (NRS) Sandstone (NRS)	Scrabo Hill	Triassic	2.23
		R.26 R.31	Sandstone and Marl Grit	Quarry Corner, near Scrabo Hill Scrabo Hill Elen Farm, near Scrabo Hill	Triassic	2.45
		R.13 R.39	Slate Slate	Near Scrabo Hill Near Scrabo Hill	Triassic	2.45 2.72
Metamorphic		B.3 B.7 B.10 B.14	Granite Granite (weathered) Granite (weathered) Porphyritic diorite	Boherabreena Boherabreena Rockabill (Is.) Boherabreena	Silurian Silurian	2.76 2.72
	Igneous				Devonian Devonian Devonian Ordovician	2.65 2.59 u 2.60 u 2.99
Dublin						

## DENSITY OF IRISH ROCKS - continued

County	Class	Ref.	Rock Type	Locality	Geological Age	Density g/cm <sup>3</sup>	
Dublin (contd.)	Igneous	B.24 B.33 W.7	Rhyolite Porphyrite Porphyrite	Blackchurch Portrane Boherabreena	Ordovician Ordovician Ordovician	2.64 2.86 2.95	
	Sedimentary	B.27 W.43 R.4 R.10 R.15 R.16 R.25 R.27 R.29 R.34 R.36 R.38 R.40 R.44	Tuff Sandstone (ORS) "Galg" Conglomerate Sandstone Shale "Lane" Conglomerate Limestone Conglomerate Conglomerate Limestone with band of chert Gritty Limestone "Carlyan" Limestone "Holmpatrick" limestone	Shennick Is., Skerries ½ml. S. of Donabate South of Rush Shennick Is., Skerries Shennick Is., Skerries Shennick Is., Skerries Between Loughshinny and Skerries Loughshinny Between Loughshinny and Skerries Near Rush Between Rush and Loughshinny Kate Rock, North of Rush Harbour N. of Rush Harbour Holmpatrick, Skerries	?	Devonian Carboniferous Carboniferous Carboniferous Carboniferous Carboniferous Carboniferous Carboniferous Carboniferous Carboniferous Carboniferous Carboniferous Carboniferous Carboniferous	2.87 2.67 2.65 2.78 2.59 2.82 2.76 2.67 2.69 2.70 2.68
	Metamorphic	W.39 B.16 B.17 W.2	Granitic gneiss Slate Mica-schist Subsequent dolomitic limestone	South side of Glencree valley Boherabreena Boherabreena Howth	Devonian Ordovician Silurian Carboniferous	2.65 2.62 2.66 2.71	

## DENSITY OF IRISH ROCKS - continued

County	Class	Ref.	Rock Type	Locality	Geological Age	Density g/cm <sup>3</sup>
Dublin (contd.)	Metamorphic	W.14	Quartzite	Howth Head	Cambrian? (Bray-Howth series)	2.65
		R.32	Dolomitic limestone	Lime-kiln Cove, near Loughshinny	Carboniferous	2.76
		R.35	"Rush" Slate	S.E. of Rush	Carboniferous	2.70
Galway	Igneous	B.23	Porphyritic Galway granite	Barra	Pre-Cambrian, Dalradian?	2.66
		B.26	Porphyritic Galway granite	Inishlackan, Roundstone Roundstone	Pre-Cambrian, Dalradian?	2.68
		B.39	Microgranite (slightly kaolinised)	Between Ballynahinch and Roundstone	Pre-Cambrian, Dalradian?	2.60 u
		B.41	Gabbro		Pre-Cambrian, Dalradian?	2.92
		B.42	Hornblende-schist	Letterdyfe Mountain, Roundstone Ballynahinch, near Roundstone	Pre-Cambrian, Dalradian?	2.99
		W.18	Crystalline marble	Barnaoran quarry, Owenglin River, near Ballynahinch	Pre-Cambrian, Dalradian?	2.72
Metamorphic		W.19	Serpentine ("Connemara marble")		Pre-Cambrian, Dalradian?	2.61
		W.45	Felsite	Bennamore Mountain, near Lough Guitane	Devonian	2.62
		B.36	Sandstone (ORS)	Lough Currane, Waterville	Devonian	2.69
Kerry	Igneous	W.31	Sandstone (ORS)	Lough Guitane, near Killarney	Devonian	2.68

## DENSITY OF IRISH ROCKS - continued

County	Class	Ref.	Rock Type	Locality	Geological Age	Density g/cm <sup>3</sup>
Kerry (contd.)	Sedimentary	W.44	Sandstone (O.R.S)	3½mls. N. Lough Guiltane	Devonian	2.69
		R.11	Grit	Near Marninmore	Silurian	2.68
		R.41	Gritty micaceous shale	Ballynahow Commons near Dingle	Silurian	2.64
		R.42	Micaceous shale	Parish boundary between Dunquin and Ventry	Silurian	2.76
Kildare	Igneous	B.32	Porphyrite (weathered)	Hill of Allen	Ordovician	2.75 u
		W.34	Andesite	½ml. N.E. Grange Hill	Ordovician	2.90
		W.13	Limestone	Seven Stars Quarry, Ponstown, near Athy	Carboniferous	2.76
		W.22	Limestone	Chair of Kildare	Bala, Ordovician	2.73
Kilkenny	Igneous	W.26	Shale	Quarry near Ballyshannon	Ordovician	2.75
		W.32	Limestone	Chair of Kildare	Bala, Ordovician	2.72
		W.36	Felsite	Quarry near Rathpatrick church in extreme south of county	Ordovician	2.61
		W.42	Diorite	½ml. due W. Christendom House on left bank of River Suir	Ordovician	2.90
	Sedimentary	R.2	Felsite	Near Rathpatrick church, Drumdowney Lower (T.L.)	Ordovician	2.61
		W.35	Shale	Curragh Lane Lower (T.L.) ?	?	2.73

## DENSITY OF IRISH ROCKS - continued

County	Class	Ref.	Rock Type	Locality	Geological Age	Density g/cm <sup>3</sup>
Kilkenny (contd.)	Sedimentary	W.38	Micaceous sandstone (ORS)	Annaleck Lower (TL)	Devonian	2.71
		W.40	Limestone (ORS)	Courtanaboghilla (TL)	Carboniferous	2.71
		W.41	Sandstone (ORS)	Grannyferry	Devonian	2.73
		W.47	Sandstone (ORS)	Nearth House, $\frac{1}{2}$ ml. S.E. of Grannyferry	Devonian	2.77
		W.49	Sandstone (very siliceous) Conglomerate (ORS)	Iml. N. Ballynamona, South Co. Kilkenny	Devonian	2.60
		R.3	Conglomerate (ORS)	N. of Waterford town	Devonian	2.66
		R.9	Sandstone	N. of Waterford town	Devonian	2.65
		R.18	Sandstone (ORS)	Murtaghstown, South Co. Kilkenny	Devonian	2.73
		R.19	Sandstone (ORS)	N. of Waterford town	Devonian	2.76
		R.20	Limestone	Granny Quarry, Grannys Quarry immediately east of Dunkitt	Carboniferous	2.65
		R.21	Limestone	House, Strangmill	Carboniferous	2.70
Metamorphic		R.33	Dolomitic Limestone (very weathered)	Granny Quarry, Grannys	Carboniferous	2.62 u
		R.1	Basalt	Carrigogunnel Castle	Carboniferous	2.81
		R.7	Basalt	$\frac{1}{2}$ ml. south of Carrigogunnel Castle	Carboniferous	2.85
		W.48	Limestone	$\frac{1}{2}$ ml. north-west of Carrigogunnel Castle	Carboniferous	2.70
Limerick	Igneous	R.8	Volcanic Ash	$\frac{1}{2}$ ml. south of Carrigogunnel Castle	Carboniferous	2.71
		R.28	Limestone	$\frac{1}{2}$ ml. south-west of Carrigogunnel Castle	Carboniferous	2.66

## DENSITY OF IRISH ROCKS - continued

County	Class	Ref.	Rock Type	Locality	Geological Age	Density g/cm <sup>3</sup>
Limerick (contd.)	Sedimentary	R.43	Limestone	Churchfield Graveyard near Carrigogumeel Castle	Carboniferous	2.72
Louth	Igneous	B.29	Gabbro (Eucriite)	Grange, near Carlingford	Tertiary, Eocene?	2.91
		B.30	Gabbro (Eucriite)	Grange, near Carlingford	Tertiary, Eocene?	2.90
		B.31	Gabbro (Eucriite)	Grange, near Carlingford	Tertiary, Eocene?	2.90
		B.44	Diorite ("Granophyre")	Carlingford	Eocene?	2.97
		B.45	Porphyritic diorite	Jenkinstown	Eocene	2.61
		B.46	Basalt (sill)	Bush Quarry, Bush Jenkinstown	Eocene	2.95
		B.47	Gabbro	Quarry near Greenore Barnavaye Mt., Carlingford	Eocene	2.94
		B.48			Eocene	3.03
	Metamorphic	W.25	Semi-baked hornfelsic limestone	Quarry near Greenore	Carboniferous	2.71
		W.27	Slate	Littoral outcrop, near Carlingford	Silurian	2.79
		R.46	Garnetiferous marble	Barnavaye Mt., near Carlingford	Carboniferous	3.06
Mayo	Metamorphic	R.49	Quartzite	Cathedral Rocks, Achill Island	Pre-Cambrian, Dalradian?	2.47
		R.50	Mica-schist	Cathedral Rocks, Achill Island	Pre-Cambrian, Dalradian?	2.71
Monaghan	Sedimentary	W.3	Satin Spar	l. mls. south-west of Carrickmacross	Trias	2.28

## DENSITY OF IRISH ROCKS - continued

County	Class	Ref.	Rock Type	Locality	Geological Age	Density g/cm <sup>3</sup>
Sligo	Sedimentary	R.12	Limestone	Iml. N. Ballysadare	Carboniferous	2.71
		G.1	Limestone	Immediately north of Ballintubber	Carboniferous	2.70
		G.3	Limestone	Cashel Bir, Iml. N. of Ballintubber	Carboniferous	2.69
	Metamorphic (& Igneous)	G.2	Carnetiferous gneiss and granite	Iml. S.W. Bunowen Bay, Lough Gill	Pre-Cambrian	3.07
		G.4	Granite and gneiss	South of Doone Wood, Lough Gill	Pre-Cambrian	3.01
		G.7	Granite and hornblende-schist	S. slope of Killerry Mt., near Lough Gill	Pre-Cambrian	2.69
		G.8	Hornblende-schist	Iml. S.W. Bunowen Bay	Pre-Cambrian	2.98
		G.5	Quartzite	S. slope Killerry Mt.	Pre-Cambrian	2.65
		G.6	Serpentine	Slishwood, Iml.S. of Bunowen Bay, L. Gill	Pre-Cambrian	2.55
		R.48	Granite	Carrisore Point	Caledonian?	2.59 u
Wexford	Igneous Metamorphic	R.35	Gneiss	Kilmore Quay	Cambrian?(Bray-Hoth series)	2.71
		B.4	Arlite	Sally Gap	Devonian	2.66
Wicklow	Igneous	B.5	Pegmatite	Sally Gap	Devonian	2.56
		B.28	Porphyritic lava (agglomeratic)	Cluggagh, Arklow	Ordovician	2.67
		B.38	Wicklow granite	Wicklow Gap	Devonian	2.67
		W.30	Pegmatite	North slope of Tonduff North (Mtn.)	Devonian	2.65
		W.37	Carnetiferous pegmatite (slightly weathered)	East slope of Tonduff North (Mtn.)	Devonian	2.63 u

## DENSITY OF IRISH ROCKS - concluded

County	Class	Ref.	Rock Type	Locality	Geological Age	Density g/cm <sup>3</sup>
Wicklow (contd.)	Igneous	W.46	Pegmatite (weathered)	North slope of Tonduff North (Mtn.)	Devonian	2.61 u
		R.47	Pegmatitic vein in granite	Glendalough	Devonian	2.70
	Sedimentary	W.29	Purple Shale	Outside Deerpark on Long Hill, Powerscourt N. side Rocky Valley	Cambrian? (Bray- Howth series)	2.63
		W.33	Olive Shale		Cambrian? (Bray- Howth series)	2.69
	Metamorphic	B.40	Hornblendite	Glendalough	Devonian	3.05
		B.25	Nica-schist	Lough Nahanagan	Silurian	2.70
		W.16	Slate	Brandy Hole, Bray Head	Cambrian?	2.78
		W.17	Quartzite	Brandy Hole, Bray Head	Cambrian?	2.68
		W.24	Fault-breccia (ferruginous)	Near Cloghleagh Br., Manor Kilbride	Devonian	3.03

Note:

"u" in last column signifies that the value is unreliable due to the weathered state  
of the specimen.

GEOPHYSICAL BULLETINS

- No. 1: THOMAS MURPHY, Provisional Results of the Gravity Survey of Central Ireland; Dublin, March 1950.
- No. 2: THOMAS MURPHY, Provisional Values for Magnetic Declination in Ireland for the Epoch 1950.5; Dublin, February 1951.
- No. 3: L. W. POLLAK and NUALA O'BRIEN, Frequency of the Centres of Closed Low Pressure Systems over the North Atlantic Ocean; Dublin, April 1951.
- No. 4: JOHN S. JACKSON, Density of Irish Rocks; Dublin, July 1951.

IN COURSE OF PRINTING OR IN PREPARATION

L. W. POLLAK, The Climate of Dublin City.

Address:

Meteorological and Geophysical Department,  
School of Cosmic Physics,

5 Merrion Square,  
Dublin, Ireland.